TRUELIGHT CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Financial Statements and
Independent Auditors' Review Report
Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Stock Code: 3234)

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For the convenience of readers and for information purpose only, the auditors' report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. In the event of any discrepancy between the English version and the original Chinese version or any differences in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language auditors' report and financial statements shall prevail.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TRANSLATED FROM CHINESE

To TrueLight Corporation

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of TrueLight Corporation and subsidiaries (the "Group") as at June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, as well as the related consolidated statements of changes in equity and of cash flows for the six-month periods then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" in the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at June 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three-month and six-month periods then ended and its consolidated cash flows for the six-month periods then ended in accordance with "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Cheng, Ya-Huei
Chiang Tsai-yen
for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers, Taiwan
August 5, 2025

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets
June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand

	Assets	Notes	June 30, 2025 Amount	%	December 31, 2024 Amount	%	June 30, 2024 Amount	%
	Current Assets							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	$ 338,595	28	$ 317,418	26	$ 547,939	36
1136	Current financial assets at amortized cost	6(2) and 8	-	-	-	-	3,556	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net	6(3)	78,783	7	88,103	7	69,222	5
1180	Accounts receivable due from related parties, net	6(3) and 7	1,671	-	662	-	2,683	-
1200	Other receivables		1,054	-	2,071	-	1,005	-
130X	Inventories, net	6(4)	197,527	17	229,220	19	258,825	17
1410	Prepayments		10,131	1	5,908	-	11,431	1
11XX	**Total current assets**		627,761	53	643,382	52	894,661	59
	Non-current assets							
1535	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost	6(2) and 8	25,967	2	41,089	3	34,149	2
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method	6(5)	26,800	2	28,427	2	26,685	2
1600	Property, plant and equipment	6(6)	394,784	33	397,458	32	404,277	27
1755	Right-of-use assets	6(7)	98,281	8	105,811	9	109,206	7
1780	Intangible assets	6(8)	118	-	156	-	12,105	1
1840	Deferred tax assets		18,581	2	18,581	2	18,581	1
1900	Other non-current assets	8	2,679	-	2,880	-	5,904	1
15XX	**Total non-current assets**		567,210	47	594,402	48	610,907	41
1XXX	**Total assets**		$ 1,194,971	100	$ 1,237,784	100	$ 1,505,568	100

(continued)

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets
June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand

	Liabilities and equity	Notes	June 30, 2025 Amount	%	December 31, 2024 Amount	%	June 30, 2024 Amount	%
	Liabilities							
	Current liabilities							
2100	Short-term loans	6(9)	$ -	-	$ -	-	$ 187,975	12
2150	Notes payable		1,350	-	50	-	4,945	-
2170	Accounts payable		24,601	2	18,182	1	20,712	1
2180	Accounts payable to related parties	7	51	-	-	-	-	-
2200	Other payables	6(10)	79,135	7	81,546	7	75,949	5
2220	Other payables to related parties	6(10) and 7	21	-	555	-	147	-
2280	Current lease liabilities		7,575	1	7,880	1	7,880	1
2320	Long-term loans, current portion	6(11)	16,778	1	25,383	2	55,929	4
2399	Other current liabilities, others		2,353	-	3,512	-	2,056	-
21XX	**Total current liabilities**		131,864	11	137,108	11	355,593	23
	Non-current liabilities							
2540	Long-term loans	6(11)	123,391	10	87,823	7	26,419	2
2580	Non-current lease liabilities		95,504	8	102,523	8	105,648	7
2600	Other non-current liabilities		113	-	113	-	113	-
25XX	**Total non-current liabilities**		219,008	18	190,459	15	132,180	9
2XXX	**Total liabilities**		350,872	29	327,567	26	487,773	32
	Equity							
	Equity attributable to owners of parent							
	Share capital	6(13)						
3110	Ordinary shares		1,114,747	93	1,114,747	90	1,114,747	74
	Capital surplus	6(14)						
3200	Capital surplus		306,312	26	306,311	25	306,000	21
	Retained earnings	6(15)						
3350	Accumulated deficit		(561,216)	(47)	(453,344)	(36)	(349,136)	(23)
	Other equity interest	6(16)						
3400	Other equity interest		(19,725)	(2)	(10,584)	(1)	(11,838)	(1)
31XX	**Total equity attributable to owners of parent**		840,118	70	957,130	78	1,059,773	71
36XX	**Non-controlling interest**		3,981	1	(46,913)	(4)	(41,978)	(3)
3XXX	**Total equity**		844,099	71	910,217	74	1,017,795	68
	Significant commitments and contingencies	9						
	Significant subsequent events	11						
3X2X	**Total liabilities and equity**		$ 1,194,971	100	$ 1,237,784	100	$ 1,505,568	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand
(Except earnings (loss) per share)

	Items	Notes	Three months ended June 30 2025 Amount	%	Three months ended June 30 2024 Amount	%	Six months ended June 30 2025 Amount	%	Six months ended June 30 2024 Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue	6(17) and 7	$ 153,216	100	$ 146,017	100	$ 359,335	100	$ 294,215	100
5000	Operating costs	6(4)(22)(23) and 7	(139,890)	(91)	(128,616)	(88)	(285,190)	(79)	(291,312)	(99)
5900	Gross profit		13,326	9	17,401	12	74,145	21	2,903	1
5910	Unrealized profit from sales	6(5)	(30)	-	(49)	-	(307)	-	(239)	-
5920	Realized profit from sales	6(5)	-	-	-	-	179	-	282	-
5950	Gross profit, net		13,296	9	17,352	12	74,017	21	2,946	1
	Operating expenses	6(22)(23)								
6100	Selling expenses		(3,451)	(2)	(3,616)	(2)	(6,785)	(2)	(8,588)	(3)
6200	Administrative expenses		(21,455)	(14)	(28,778)	(20)	(42,118)	(12)	(67,412)	(23)
6300	Research and development expenses		(36,532)	(24)	(43,900)	(30)	(69,115)	(19)	(81,820)	(27)
6450	Impairment (loss) gain determined in accordance with IFRS 9	12	-	-	(93)	-	-	-	552	-
6000	Total operating expenses		(61,438)	(40)	(76,387)	(52)	(118,018)	(33)	(157,268)	(53)
6900	Net operating loss		(48,142)	(31)	(59,035)	(40)	(44,001)	(12)	(154,322)	(52)
	Non-operating income and expense									
7100	Interest income	6(18)	1,092	1	2,926	2	1,905	1	4,144	1
7010	Other income	6(19)	224	-	242	-	469	-	523	-
7020	Other gains and losses, net	6(20)	(14,777)	(10)	1,478	1	(13,322)	(4)	7,758	3
7050	Finance costs, net	6(21)	(1,357)	(1)	(2,395)	(2)	(2,477)	(1)	(5,246)	(2)
7060	Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	6(5)	(309)	-	954	1	448	-	1,411	1
7000	Total non-operating income and expenses		(15,127)	(10)	3,205	2	(12,977)	(4)	8,590	3
7900	**Loss before income tax**		(63,269)	(41)	(55,830)	(38)	(56,978)	(16)	(145,732)	(49)
7950	Income tax expense	6(24)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8200	**Loss for the year**		($ 63,269)	(41)	($ 55,830)	(38)	($ 56,978)	(16)	($ 145,732)	(49)
	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation	6(16)	($ 11,522)	(8)	$ 460	-	($ 9,141)	(2)	$ 3,805	1
8300	**Total other comprehensive income, net**		($ 11,522)	(8)	$ 460	-	($ 9,141)	(2)	$ 3,805	1
8500	**Total comprehensive income for the year**		($ 74,791)	(49)	($ 55,370)	(38)	($ 66,119)	(18)	($ 141,927)	(48)
	Profit (loss), attributable to:									
8610	Owners of parent		($ 61,063)	(40)	($ 52,362)	(36)	($ 52,774)	(15)	($ 135,042)	(45)
8620	Non-controlling interests		($ 2,206)	(1)	($ 3,468)	(2)	($ 4,204)	(1)	($ 10,690)	(4)
	Comprehensive income attributable to:									
8710	Owners of parent		($ 72,585)	(48)	($ 51,902)	(36)	($ 61,915)	(17)	($ 131,237)	(44)
8720	Non-controlling interests		($ 2,206)	(1)	($ 3,468)	(2)	($ 4,204)	(1)	($ 10,690)	(4)
	Earnings (loss) per share	6(25)								
9750	Basic		($ 0.55)		($ 0.47)		($ 0.47)		($ 1.28)	
9850	Diluted		($ 0.55)		($ 0.47)		($ 0.47)		($ 1.28)	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand

	Notes	Equity attributable to owners of parent		Retained earnings						
		Ordinary shares	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Accumulated deficit	Exchanges differences on translation of foreign financial statements	Total equity attributable to owners of parent	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Six months ended June 30, 2024										
Balance at January 1, 2024		$ 964,747	$ 342,417	$ 433	$ 3,893	($ 560,837)	($ 15,643)	$ 735,010	($ 31,288)	$ 703,722
Net loss		-	-	-	-	(135,042)	-	(135,042)	(10,690)	(145,732)
Other comprehensive income	6(16)	-	-	-	-	-	3,805	3,805	-	3,805
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	(135,042)	3,805	(131,237)	(10,690)	(141,927)
Issue of shares	6(13)(14)	150,000	306,000	-	-	-	-	456,000	-	456,000
Deficit compensation	6(15)	-	(342,417)	(433)	(3,893)	346,743	-	-	-	-
Balance at June 30, 2024		$ 1,114,747	$ 306,000	$ -	$ -	($ 349,136)	($ 11,838)	$ 1,059,773	($ 41,978)	$ 1,017,795
Six months ended June 30, 2025										
Balance at January 1, 2025		$ 1,114,747	$ 306,311	$ -	$ -	($ 453,344)	($ 10,584)	$ 957,130	($ 46,913)	$ 910,217
Net loss		-	-	-	-	(52,774)	-	(52,774)	(4,204)	(56,978)
Other comprehensive income	6(16)	-	-	-	-	-	(9,141)	(9,141)	-	(9,141)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	(52,774)	(9,141)	(61,915)	(4,204)	(66,119)
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	6(14)	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries	6(26)	-	-	-	-	(55,098)	-	(55,098)	55,098	-
Balance at June 30, 2025		$ 1,114,747	$ 306,312	$ -	$ -	($ 561,216)	($ 19,725)	$ 840,118	$ 3,981	$ 844,099

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand

	Notes	Six months ended June 30 2025	2024
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Loss before tax		($ 56,978)	($ 145,732)
Adjustments			
Adjustments to reconcile loss			
Expected credit gain	12	-	(552)
Depreciation expense	6(6)(7)(11)	37,087	43,791
Amortization expense	6(8)(22)	38	778
Interest income	6(18)	(1,905)	(4,144)
Interest expense	6(21)	2,477	5,246
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	6(20)	-	(1)
Unrealized profit from sales	6(5)	307	239
Realized profit from sales	6(5)	(179)	(282)
Share of profit of associates accounted for using equity method	6(5)	(448)	(1,411)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Changes in operating assets			
Accounts receivable		2,185	36,697
Accounts receivable due from related parties		(1,008)	(1,008)
Other receivables		(1,018)	527
Inventories		31,610	77,833
Prepayments		(4,260)	75
Changes in operating liabilities			
Notes payable		1,300	1,140
Accounts payable		6,446	(11,292)
Accounts payable to related parties		51	-
Other payables		(4,117)	(12,316)
Other payables to related parties		(534)	147
Other current liabilities		(1,159)	87
Cash inflow (outflow) generated from operations		9,895	(10,178)
Interest received		2,217	3,985
Dividends received	6(5)	1,948	-
Interest paid		(2,505)	(5,531)
Income taxes refunded (paid)		80	(357)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities		11,635	(12,081)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Decrease in financial assets at amortized cost	6(2) and 8	15,122	3,061
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	6(6)(27)	(29,676)	(41,074)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		-	394
Increase (Decrease) in refundable deposits		201	(1,024)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(14,353)	(38,643)

(continued)

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Unit: NT$ thousand

	Notes	Six months ended June 30 2025	2024
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Decrease in short-term loans	6(28)	$ -	$ 37,367
Proceeds from long-term loans	6(28)	50,000	16,325
Repayments of long-term loans	6(28)	(23,037)	(127,449)
Repayments of lease liabilities	6(28)	(3,050)	(3,124)
Proceeds from issuing shares	6(13)	-	456,000
Net cash flows from financing activities		23,913	379,119
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(18)	2,341
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		21,177	330,736
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		317,418	217,203
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		$ 338,595	$ 547,939

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Unit: NT$ thousand
(Unless otherwise indicated)

1. HISTORY AND ORGANISATION

(1)TrueLight Corporation (the Company) was established in September 1997 in the Republic of China. The main business items of the company and its subsidiaries (the Group) are design, research and development, production and sales are applied to "optical fiber communication, 4G/5G mobile communication base station interconnection, cloud data center, 3D Sensing/Near-Field Sensing/Flood Illumination” Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Laser (VCSEL), Edge laser (FP / DFB), photodiode (PIN / PINTIA)", including components, sub-modules, Light engine/AOC and other types of products.

(2)In order to improve the corporate governance structure and protect the interests of stakeholders, the Company participated in the Corporate Governance Assessment and Certification program organized by the Taiwan Corporate Governance Association, and on September 23, 2013, the Company passed the "CG6008 Corporate Governance Universal Version Certification". The Company will continue to strengthen corporate governance and align with international standards to maintain competitiveness in the capital market.

2.THE DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUANCE OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR AUTHORISATION

The consolidated financial statements were reported to the Board of Directors on August 5, 2025.

3.APPLICATION OF NEW STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS

(1)Effect of the adoption of new issuance of or amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRSs”) as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission (“FSC”)

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC and became effective from 2025 are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by International Accounting Standards Board
Amendments to IAS 21, ‘Lack of exchangeability’	January 1, 2025

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impacts on the Group’s financial condition and financial performance based on the Group’s assessment.

(2) Effect of new issuances of or amendments to IFRSs as endorsed by the FSC but not yet adopted by the Group

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC and became effective from 2026 are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by International Accounting Standards Board
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, 'Amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments'	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, 'Contracts referencing nature dependent electricity'	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts	January 1, 2023
Amendment to IFRS 17, 'Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 comparative information'	January 1, 2023
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11	January 1, 2026

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impacts on the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

(3) Effects of IFRSs Issued by IASB but not yet Endorsed by the FSC

New standards, interpretations and amendments issued by IASB but not yet included in the IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by International Accounting Standards Board
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28, 'Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture'	To be determined by International Accounting Standards Board
IFRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements'	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19, 'Subsidiaries without public accountability: disclosures'	January 1, 2027

Except for the following, the above standards and interpretations have no significant impacts on the Group's financial condition and financial performance, and the relevant impact amount will be disclosed when the assessment is completed.

FRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements' replaces IAS 1. The standard introduces a defined structure of the statement of comprehensive income, disclosure requirements related to management-defined performance measures, and enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes.

4.SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Except for the compliance statement, basis of preparation, basis of consolidation and additional policies, the other significant accounting policies applied in these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those in Note 4 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

(1)Compliance statement

A. The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and the International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC.

B. The consolidated financial statements are to be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(2)Basis of preparation

A.These consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

B.The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations, and SIC Interpretations that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC (collectively referred herein as the "IFRSs") requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements are disclosed in Note 5.

(3)Basis of consolidation

A.Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements

The basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements is consistent with that of the year ended December 31, 2024.

B.Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

			Shareholding Percentage			
Investor	Investee	Main business Items	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Note
TrueLight Corporation	TrueLight (B.V.I.) Ltd.	Investment holdings	100	100	100	
TrueLight (B.V.I.) Ltd.	ProRay Limited	Investment holdings	100	100	100	
ProRay Limited	Zhuhai FTZ. ProRay Optoelectronics Technology Co., Ltd.	Design, produce, process and sell optoelectronic modules/ components	100	100	100	
TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	Electronic components fabricate	94	41	41	Note 1 Note 2

Note 1：The Group has been assessed to be the largest shareholder with more than half of the directorships and has the authority to direct the financing and operating policies of the company, so the company has been included in the consolidated financial statements.

Note 2：The Company was resolved by the board of directors on May 13, 2025 to participate in the cash capital increase of YLTLink Technology Corporation by $150,000, and the record date of the capital increase is June 1, 2025.

C.Subsidiaries not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

D.Adjustments for subsidiaries with different balance sheet dates: None.

E.Significant restrictions: None.

F.Subsidiaries that have non-controlling interests that are material to the Group: None.

(4)Income tax

The interim period income tax expense is recognised based on the estimated average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pretax income of the interim period, and the related information is disclosed accordingly.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND KEY SOURCES OF ASSUMPTION UNCERTAINTY

There have been no significant changes during the period. Please refer to Note 5 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTS

(1)Cash and cash equivalent

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Cash on hand and petty cash	$ 31	$ 36	$ 27
Checking accounts and demand deposits	246,421	128,373	323,564
Time deposits	92,143	189,009	224,348
Total	$ 338,595	$ 317,418	$ 547,939

A. The Group transacts with a variety of financial institutions all with high credit quality to disperse credit risk, so it expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

B. The Group has no cash and cash and cash equivalents pledged to others.

(2)Financial assets measured at amortized cost

Items	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current items:			
Time deposits	$ -	$ -	$ 3,556
Total	$ -	$ -	$ 3,556
Non-current items:			
Demand deposits	$ 7,000	$ 7,000	$ -
Time deposits	18,967	34,089	34,149

Total	$ 25,967	$ 41,089	$ 34,149

A. Financial assets at amortized cost is recognized in the profit or loss shown as follows:

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Interest income	$ 299	$ 52

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Interest income	$ 612	$ 84

B. As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the Group's financial assets at amortized cost were carrying amounts.

C. Please see Note 8 how the Group provides financial assets at amortized cost as a pledged collateral.

(3)Accounts receivable

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30,2024
Accounts receivable	$ 78,783	$ 88,103	$ 76,020
Accounts receivable from related parties	1,671	662	2,683
	80,454	88,765	78,703
Less: Loss allowance	-	-	(6,798)
	$ 80,454	$ 88,765	$ 71,905

A. The ageing analysis of accounts receivable is as follows：

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Not past due	$ 73,435	$ 87,295	$ 66,471
Less than 30 days past due	7,019	1,470	5,346
Between 31 and 90 days past due	-	-	3
Between 91 and 180 days past due	-	-	-
More than 181 days past due	-	-	6,883
	$ 80,454	$ 88,765	$ 78,703

The ageing analysis above was based on past due date.

B.As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, accounts receivable were all from contracts with customers. As of January 1, 2024, the balance of receivables from contracts with customers amounted to $103,950.

C.As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the Group's accounts receivable were carrying amounts of accounts receivable.

D.Information about credit risk of accounts receivable is provided in Note 12(2).

(4)Inventories

	June 30, 2025		
	Cost	Allowance	Carrying amount
Raw materials	$ 90,042	($ 44,229)	$ 45,813
Work in process	67,278	(5,879)	61,399
Finished goods	165,766	(75,451)	90,315
	$ 323,086	($ 125,559)	$ 197,527

	December 31, 2024		
	Cost	Allowance	Carrying amount
Raw materials	$ 97,585	($ 38,793)	$ 58,792
Work in process	61,552	(3,417)	58,135
Finished goods	186,067	(73,774)	112,293
	$ 345,204	($ 115,984)	$ 229,220

	June 30, 2024		
	Cost	Allowance	Carrying amount
Raw materials	$ 113,994	($ 39,342)	$ 74,652
Work in process	58,786	(5,915)	52,871
Finished goods	199,503	(68,201)	131,302
	$ 372,283	($ 113,458)	$ 258,825

Inventory costs recognized as an expense for the current period are as follows：

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Cost of inventory sold	$ 130,496	$ 113,873
Evaluation loss	7,130	10,670
Capacity difference	2,264	4,711
Income from sales of scraps	-	(638)
	$ 139,890	$ 128,616

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Cost of inventory sold	$ 255,141	$ 252,662
Evaluation loss	11,277	17,156
Capacity difference	18,772	22,132
Income from sales of scraps	-	(638)
	$ 285,190	$ 291,312

(5)Investments accounted for using equity method

	2025	2024
January 1	$ 28,427	$ 25,231
Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method	448	1,411
Unrealized profit from sales	(307)	(239)
Realized profit from sales	179	282
Dividends received	(1,948)	-
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	1	-
June 30	$ 26,800	$ 26,685

The carrying amounts of individual insignificant associates of the Group and their shares in operating results are summarized as follows:

Associate	June 30, 2025 Carrying amount	Ownership %	December 31, 2024 Carrying amount	Ownership %	June 30, 2024 Carrying amount	Ownership %
Optomedia Technology Inc.	$ 26,800	31.51%	$ 28,427	31.50%	$ 26,685	29.94%

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Profit for the period	$ 448	$ 1,411
Total comprehensive income	$ 448	$ 1,411

(6)Property, plant and equipment

	2025			
January 1	Buildings	Machinery	Others	Total
Cost	$ 880,644	$ 2,522,692	$ 147,964	$ 3,551,300
Accumulated depreciations and impairment	(677,418)	(2,372,209)	(104,215)	(3,153,842)
	$ 203,226	$ 150,483	$ 43,749	$ 397,458
January 1	$ 203,226	$ 150,483	$ 43,749	$ 397,458
Acquisitions	689	17,746	15,089	33,524
Transfers	261	1,505	(1,766)	-
Depreciation	(10,655)	(22,971)	(205)	(33,831)
Effect of exchange rate changes	-	(2,332)	(35)	(2,367)
June 30	$ 193,521	$ 144,431	$ 56,832	$ 394,784
June 30				
Cost	$ 881,594	$ 2,508,669	$ 154,573	$ 3,544,836
Accumulated depreciations and impairment	(688,073)	(2,364,238)	(97,741)	(3,150,052)
	$ 193,521	$ 144,431	$ 56,832	$ 394,784

	2024			
January 1	Buildings	Machinery	Others	Total
Cost	$ 880,459	$ 2,657,732	$ 133,750	$ 3,671,941
Accumulated depreciations and impairment	(651,451)	(2,497,360)	(103,154)	(3,251,965)
	$ 229,008	$ 160,372	$ 30,596	$ 419,976
January 1	$ 229,008	$ 160,372	$ 30,596	$ 419,976

Acquisitions	-	8,853	15,396	24,249
Disposals	-	-	(393)	(393)
Transfers	-	7,926	(7,926)	-
Depreciation	(13,356)	(26,780)	(260)	(40,396)
Effect of exchange rate changes	-	829	12	841
June 30	$ 215,652	$ 151,200	$ 37,425	$ 404,277
June 30				
Cost	$ 880,458	$ 2,667,973	$ 141,570	$ 3,690,001
Accumulated depreciations and impairment	(664,806)	(2,516,773)	(104,145)	(3,285,724)
	$ 215,652	$ 151,200	$ 37,425	$ 404,277

A. From January 1 to June 30, 2025 and 2024, no interest was capitalized.

B. The significant components of the Group's building including building and ancillary equipment are depreciated at a rate of 40 years and 5~10 years respectively.

C. Refer to Note 8 for the Group's property, plant and equipment pledged to others.

(7)Leasing arrangements-lessee

A. The Group leases land and buildings and rental contracts are typically made for periods of 2~22 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

B. The carrying amount of right-of-use assets and the depreciation expense are as follows：

	Carrying amount		
	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Land	$ 98,281	$ 105,811	$ 109,206

	Depreciation expenses	
	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Land	$ 1,628	$ 1,697

	Depreciation expenses	
	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Land	$ 3,256	$ 3,395

C. The increase in right-of-use assets for each of the six months ended 30 June, 2025 compared to the same period in 2024 was 0.

D. The information on profit or loss relating to lease contract as follows：

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2025
Items of profit or loss affected		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	$ 369	$ 408
Short-term leases expenses	$ 1,311	$ 1,397

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Items of profit or loss affected		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	$ 737	$ 816
Short-term leases expenses	$ 2,700	$ 2,781

E. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group's total cash outflow for leases were $6,487 and $6,721, respectively.

F. The decrease in lease payments based on land lease contract resulted in a decrease of $4,274 in both right-of-use assets and lease liabilities in H1 of 2025.

(8)Intangible assets

	2025			
January 1	Software	Goodwill	Others	Total
Cost	$ 19,846	$ 11,292	$ 7,500	$ 38,638
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(19,690)	(11,292)	(7,500)	(38,482)
	$ 156	$ -	$ -	$ 156
January 1	$ 156	$ -	$ -	$ 156
Amortization	(38)	-	-	(38)
June 30	$ 118	$ -	$ -	$ 118
June 30				
Cost	$ 19,846	$ 11,292	$ 7,500	$ 38,638
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(19,728)	(11,292)	(7,500)	(38,520)
	$ 118	$ -	$ -	$ 118

	2024			
January 1	Software	Goodwill	Others	Total

Cost	$ 19,734	$ 11,292	$ 7,500	$ 38,526
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(19,643)	-	(6,000)	(25,643)
	$ 91	$ 11,292	$ 1,500	$ 12,883
January 1	$ 91	$ 11,292	$ 1,500	$ 12,883
Amortization	(28)	-	(750)	(778)
June 30	$ 63	$ 11,292	$ 750	$ 12,105
June 30				
Cost	$ 19,734	$ 11,292	$ 7,500	$ 38,526
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(19,671)	-	(6,750)	(26,421)
	$ 63	$ 11,292	$ 750	$ 12,105

A. Details of amortization of intangible are as follows:

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Administrative expenses	$ 19	$ 9
Research and development expenses	-	375
	$ 19	$ 384

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Administrative expenses	$ 38	$ 28
Research and development expenses	-	750
	$ 38	$ 778

B. The Group has no intangible assets pledged to others.

(9)Short-term loans

The Group had no short-term loans at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Type of loans	June 30, 2024	Interest rate range	Collateral
Bank unsecured loans	$ 37,975	2.52%	None
Bank secured loans	150,000	2.425%	Building
	$ 187,975		

A. The Group's unused credit line for short-term loans were $570,060, $582,060 and $243,187 at June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 respectively.

B. The interest expenses recognized in the income statement for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were $80, $1,274, $80 and $2,543 respectively.

C. Please refer to Note 8 for details on the collateral provided for borrowings.

(10) Other payables (including related parties)

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Salaries and bonus payable	$ 13,720	$ 23,668	$ 18,782
Payable on employees' and directors' remuneration	347	347	347
Payable on machinery and equipment	8,749	4,901	2,790
Others	56,340	53,185	54,177
	$ 79,156	$ 82,101	$ 76,096

(11)Long-term loans

Institutions	Loan period	Collateral	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Taiwan Business Bank secured loan	2022.12.30～2027.12.30	Time deposits	$ -	$ 7,500	$ 8,958
Hua Nan Commercial Bank unsecured loan	2017.12.18～2024.12.18	None	-	-	3,000
Hua Nan Commercial Bank unsecured loan	2018.05.23～2025.05.23	None	-	-	3,667
Hua Nan Commercial Bank secured loan	2024.07.08～2026.07.08	Demand deposits	70,000	70,000	-
First Commercial Bank unsecured loan	2025.04.28～2030.04.28	None	50,000	-	-
E.Sun Commercial Bank unsecured loan	2022.09.01～2025.03.01	None	-	8,190	24,430
Mega Bank secured loan	2024.06.27～2026.11.27	Time deposits	9,526	12,888	16,250
FCB Leasing Co., Ltd. secured loan	2022.06.20～2026.10.20	Machinery equipment	10,643	14,628	18,612
Chailease Finance Co., Ltd. secured loan	2023.03.10～2025.03.10	Refundable deposits	-	-	7,431
			140,169	113,206	82,348
Less: Long-term loans, current portion			(16,778)	(25,383)	(55,929)
			$ 123,391	$ 87,823	$ 26,419
Interest rate range			2.16%~6.345%	2.16%~6.345%	2.16%~5.50%

A. The Group's unused credit line for long-term loans were $0, $50,000 and $70,000 at June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

B. Refer to Note 8 for collateral for long-term loans.

(12)Pensions

A.Effective from July 1, 2005, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries have established a defined contribution retirement plan in accordance with the Labor Pension Act (the “Act”), covering all regular employees with R.O.C. nationality. The Company and its domestic subsidiaries contribute 6% of the employees’ monthly salaries to the employees’ individual accounts with the Labor Insurance Bureau as retirement benefits, and the retirement benefits are paid to employees in the form of monthly annuities or lump-sum payments based on the accumulated balance and investment income in the employees’ individual retirement accounts.

B.The Company has established the “Retirement Regulations for Appointed Managers” which is applicable to managers with R.O.C nationality, and the Company shall assess and pay retirement benefits in accordance with the Regulations.

C.Zhuhai FTZ. ProRay Optoelectronics Technology Co., Ltd. contributes to the social security fund, including pension insurance, in accordance with the regulations of the People's Republic of China. The company has no further obligation beyond the monthly contributions.

D.The Group recognized pension costs under the defined contribution plan aforementioned amounted to $3,393, $3,711, $6,759 and $14,430 for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

(13)Capital share

As of June 30, 2025, the Company’s authorized capital was $2,000,000, consisting of 200,000 thousand shares of common stock, and the paid-in capital was $1,114,747 with a par value of $10 (in dollars) per share. All proceeds from shares issued have been collected.

The movements in the number of the Company's common stocks outstanding are as follows:

Unit：thousand shares

	2025	2024
January 1	111,475	96,475
Issuing new shares	-	15,000
June 30	111,475	111,475

On March 6, 2024, the Board of Directors of the Company approved 5 installments private placement (11201~11205) of common stock. The domestic cash capital increase within the limit of 15,000,000 shares. The subscription price per share for the private placement is NT$30.4, and the estimated proceeds are NT$456,000. Record date of private placement was 2024/3/15, and registration changing has been completed. Except for the restrictions on circulation and transfer stipulated by the Securities and Exchange Law, the rights and obligations of this private placement of ordinary shares can only be applied for OTC listing and trading 3 years after the date of delivery and after the public issuance. The rest are the same as other issued ordinary shares.

(14)Capital surplus

Pursuant to the R.O.C. Company Law, capital surplus arising from paid-in capital in excess of par value on issuance of common stocks and donations can be used to cover accumulated deficit or to issue new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, provided that the Company has no accumulated deficit. Further, the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act requires that the amount of capital surplus to be capitalized mentioned above should not exceed 10% of the paid in capital each year. Capital surplus should not be used to cover accumulated deficit unless the legal reserve is insufficient.

	2025		
	Shares Premium	Changes in equity of associates	Total
January 1	$ 306,000	$ 311	$ 306,311
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	-	1	1
June 30	$ 306,000	$ 312	$ 306,312

	2024		
	Shares Premium	Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries	Total
January 1	$ 336,237	$ 6,180	$ 342,417
Deficit compensation	(336,237)	(6,180)	(342,417)
Issuing new shares	306,000	-	306,000
June 30	$ 306,000	$ -	$ 306,000

(15)Retained earnings(Accumulated deficit)

A. Under the Company’s Articles of Incorporation, the current year’s profit after income tax, shall first be offset against prior years’ operating losses and then 10% of the remaining amount shall be set aside as legal reserve. When such legal reserve amounts to the total authorized capital, the Company shall not be subject to this requirement. The Company may then appropriate or reverse a certain amount as special reserve according to the demand for the business or relevant regulations. After the distribution of earnings, the remaining earnings and prior year’s undistributed earnings may be appropriated according to a resolution of the Board of Directors adopted in the shareholders’ meeting.

B. The Company's dividend policy is based on the principle of a prudent balance, considering factors such as the Company's environment, stage of growth, future capital needs, and long-term financial planning, with the goal of meeting shareholders' demand for cash inflows. No less than 5% of the Company's available-for-distribution earnings are allocated to dividends and bonuses to shareholders, except that no dividend may be distributed if the accumulated available-for-distribution earnings are less than 10% of the Company's paid-in capital. Dividends and bonuses to shareholders may be distributed in the form of cash or shares, with cash dividends to shareholders of at least 10% of the total amount of dividends and bonuses.

C. Except for covering accumulated deficit or issuing new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, the legal reserve shall not be used for any other purpose. The use of legal reserve for the issuance of stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership is permitted, provided that the distribution of the reserve is limited to the portion in excess of 25% of the Company's paid-in capital.

D. In accordance with the regulations, the Company shall set aside special reserve from the debit balance on other equity items at the balance sheet date before distributing earnings. When debit balance on other equity items is reversed subsequently, the reversed amount could be included in the distributable earnings.

E. The Company's shareholders' meeting resolved to compensate deficit with capital surplus of $342,417, legal reserve of $433 and special reserve of $3,893 on May 30, 2024.

The Company's shareholders' meeting resolved 2024 deficit appropriation on May 27, 2025.

(16)Other equity

	2025	2024
	Unrealize evaluation gain (loss)	Unrealize evaluation gain (loss)
January 1	($ 10,584)	($ 15,643)
Currency translation difference-the Group	(9,141)	3,805
June 30	($ 19,725)	($ 11,838)

(17)Operating revenue

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Revenue from contracts with customers	$ 153,216	$ 146,017

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Revenue from contracts with customers	$ 359,335	$ 294,215

The Group's revenue, which is derived from transfer of goods and services at a point of time, is subcategorized into the following product categories and geographic areas:

Product category:

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Chips and components	$ 68,726	$ 88,927
Optical transmission and connection modules	46,402	37,396
Others	38,088	19,694

	$ 153,216	$ 146,017

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Chips and components	$ 224,542	$ 197,918
Optical transmission and connection modules	89,976	70,407
Others	44,817	25,890
	$ 359,335	$ 294,215

Geographic areas:

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
China	$ 14,318	$ 13,276
Taiwan	98,444	71,704
Others in Asia	14,208	26,168
Europe and America	26,246	34,869
	$ 153,216	$ 146,017

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
China	$ 31,950	$ 23,357
Taiwan	226,669	134,412
Others in Asia	45,960	60,043
Europe and America	54,756	76,403
	$ 359,335	$ 294,215

Revenue for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were categorized by product application, with percentages as follows: Broadband Network 13%, 8%, 9% and 13%, 4G/5G Base Station Interconnection 33%, 37%, 28% and 35%, Cloud Data Center 12%, 10%, 29% and 8%, Sensing application 17%, 30%, 21% and 32%, and Other 25%, 15%, 13% and 12%.

(18)Interest income

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Interest income from bank deposits	$ 793	$ 2,874
Interest income from financial assets measured at amortized cost	299	52
	$ 1,092	$ 2,926

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Interest income from bank deposits	$ 1,293	$ 4,060

Interest income from financial assets measured at amortized cost	612	84
	$ 1,905	$ 4,144

(19)Other income

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Rent income	$ 145	$ 144
Others	79	98
	$ 224	$ 242

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Rent income	$ 290	$ 289
Others	179	234
	$ 469	$ 523

(20)Other gains and losses

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Gain on disposals of property, plant and equipment	$ -	$ 1
Net currency exchange (loss) gain	(14,520)	1,731
Others	(257)	(254)
	($ 14,777)	$ 1,478

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Gain on disposals of property, plant and equipment	$ -	$ 1
Net currency exchange (loss) gain	(12,807)	8,263
Others	(515)	(506)
	($ 13,322)	$ 7,758

(21)Finance cos

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Interest expenses：		
Bank loans	$ 988	$ 1,987
Lease liabilities	369	408
	$ 1,357	$ 2,395

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024

Interest expenses：		
Bank loans	$ 1,740	$ 4,430
Lease liabilities	737	816
	$ 2,477	$ 5,246

(22)Additional disclosures on expenses of nature

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Employee benefit expenses	$ 76,026	$ 81,753
Depreciation	18,518	21,966
Amortization	19	384
	$ 94,563	$ 104,103

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Employee benefit expenses	$ 155,845	$ 174,276
Depreciation	37,087	43,791
Amortization	38	778
	$ 192,970	$ 218,845

(23)Employee benefit expenses

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Wages and salaries	$ 63,264	$ 68,820
Labor and health insurance	6,016	5,804
Pension	3,393	3,711
Other personnel expenses	3,353	3,418
	$ 76,026	$ 81,753

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Wages and salaries	$ 130,518	$ 140,650
Labor and health insurance	11,817	11,903
Pension	6,759	14,430
Other personnel expenses	6,751	7,293
	$ 155,845	$ 174,276

A.In accordance with the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, ratios of distributable profit of the current year, after covering accumulated deficit, shall be distributed as employees' compensation and directors' remuneration. The ratios shall be not less than 10% for employees' compensation and not more than 2% for directors' remuneration.

B.The Company would not recognize employees' compensation and directors' remuneration as expenses because of the losses for six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

C.Information related to employees' compensation and directors' remuneration shall be inquired at the Market Observation Post System website.

(24)Income tax

A.Income tax expense

Components of income tax expense :

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Current tax：		
Current tax on profit or loss	($ 4,218)	$ -
Total current tax	(4,218)	-
Deferred tax：		
Effect on changes of realizable deferred tax assets or liabilities	4,218	-
Total deferred tax	4,218	-
Income tax expense	$ -	$ -

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Current tax：		
Current tax on profit or loss	$ -	$ -
Total current tax	-	-
Deferred tax：		
Effect on changes of realizable deferred tax assets or liabilities	-	-
Total deferred tax	-	-
Income tax expense	$ -	$ -

B.The Company's income tax returns have been examined by the tax authority through the years up to 2023.

(25)Loss per share

	Three months ended June 30, 2025		
	Amount after tax	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	Earnings per share (in dollars)
Basic and dilutive loss per share			

Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	($ 61,063)	111,475	($ 0.55)

	Three months ended June 30, 2024		
	Amount after tax	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	Earnings per share (in dollars)
Basic and dilutive loss per share			
Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	($ 52,362)	111,475	($ 0.47)

	Six months ended June 30, 2025		
	Amount after tax	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	Earnings per share (in dollars)
Basic and dilutive loss per share			
Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	($ 52,774)	111,475	($ 0.47)

	Six months ended June 30, 2024		
	Amount after tax	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	Earnings per share (in dollars)
Basic and dilutive loss per share			
Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	($ 135,042)	105,425	($ 1.28)

(26)Transactions with non-controlling interest

The Company was resolved by the board of directors on May 13, 2025 to participate in the cash capital increase of YLTLink Technology Corporation by $150,000, and the record date of the capital increase is June 1, 2025. Due to the Group failed to subscribe in accordance with the shareholding ratio, this transaction increased non-controlling interest by $55,098, and decreased the equity attributable to the parent company's owners by $55,098.

(27)Supplemental cash flow information

Investing activities with partial cash collection and payments:

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	$ 33,524	$ 24,249
Add: Opening balance of payable on equipment	4,901	19,615
Less: Ending balance of payable on equipment	(8,749)	(2,790)
Cash paid during the period	$ 29,676	$ 41,074

(28)Changes in liabilities from financing activities

	Long-term loans (including Current portion)	Lease liabilities	Total liabilities financing activities
January 1, 2025	$ 113,206	$ 110,403	$ 223,609

Changes in cash flow	26,963	(3,050)	23,913
Interest paid	-	(737)	(737)
Other non-cash changes	-	(3,537)	(3,537)
June 30, 2025	$ 140,169	$ 103,079	$ 243,248

	Short-term loans	Long-term loans (including Current portion)	Lease liabilities	Total liabilities financing activities
January 1, 2024	$ 150,385	$ 193,472	$ 116,652	$ 460,509
Changes in cash flow	37,367	(111,124)	(3,124)	(76,881)
Interest paid	-	-	(816)	(816)
Effect of exchange rate changes	-	-	-	-
Other non-cash changes	223	-	816	1,039
June 30, 2024	$ 187,975	$ 82,348	$ 113,528	$ 383,851

7. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTION

(1) Names and relationship of related parties

Name	Relationship with the Group
Optomedia Technology Inc.	Associate
Taiwan Mask Corporation	Individuals with significant influence on the Group (Note)
Xsense Technology Corporation	Other related party
Sheng-Hsien Liu	Other related party

Note:Taiwan Mask Corporation is the single largest shareholder of the Company with a shareholding ratio of 12.11%, which has significant influence on the Group.

(2) Significant transactions and balances with related parties：

A. Operating revenue

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Operating revenue：		
Associates	$ 2,143	$ 3,605

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Operating revenue：		
Associates	$ 4,248	$ 5,973

There is no significant difference in the terms and conditions for transactions between the Group and related parties or non-related parties.

B. Purchases

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024
Purchases：		
Other related parties	$ 54	$ -

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Purchases：		
Other related parties	$ 54	$ -

C. Accounts receivable due from related parties

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Accounts receivable：			
Associates	$ 1,671	$ 662	$ 2,683

The accounts receivable due from related parties mainly arise from sales of goods, and the transaction term of sales of goods is about 30 days. The above accounts receivable is unsecured in nature and bear no interest and for which no allowance loss.

D. Payables to related parties

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Accounts payable：			
Other related parties	$ 51	$ -	$ -
Subtotal	51	-	-
Other payables：			
Individuals with significant influence on the Group	$ -	$ 555	$ 147
Other related parties	21	-	-
Subtotal	21	555	147
Total	$ 72	$ 555	$ 147

The payables to related parties mainly arise from purchases and acquisitions of production and R&D materials and other expenses. The transaction terms were similar to those for third parties.

E. Sheng-Hsien Liu lent $10,000 to the Group at an interest rate of 2% in 2023, and the Group repaid the loan on June 28, 2024 with an accumulated interest payment of $132.

(3) Information about remunerations to the major management

	April 1 to June 30, 2025	April 1 to June 30, 2024

Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	$ 4,985	$ 4,682
Post-employment benefits	108	81
Total	$ 5,093	$ 4,763

	January 1 to June 30, 2025	January 1 to June 30, 2024
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	$ 9,805	$ 15,857
Post-employment benefits	216	7,103
Total	$ 10,021	$ 22,960

8. PLEDGED ASSETS

Details of the assets provided as security by the Group are as follows:

Pledged assets	Carrying amount June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Purposes
Demand deposits (listed in non-current financial assets at amortized cost)	$ 7,000	$ 7,000	$ -	Pledged for long-term loan
Time deposits (listed in non-current financial assets at amortized cost)	18,967	34,089	34,149	Pledged for long-term loans, customs duties guarantee and lease guarantee
Buildings	161,818	166,833	171,849	Pledged for credit line of short-term loan
Machinery equipment	20,966	24,476	27,987	Pledged for long-term loan
Refundable deposits (listed in other non-current assets)	-	-	3,000	Pledged for long-term loan
	$ 208,751	$ 232,398	$ 236,985	

9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED CONTRACT COMMITMENTS

Capital expenditure contracted for at the balance sheet date but not yet incurred is as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Property, plant and equipment	$ 8,618	$ 20,473	$ 13,633

10. SIGNIFICANT DISASTER LOSS

None.

11. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

None.

12.OTHERS

(1) Capital management

The objective of capital management is to ensure the Group can continue to operate and grow, while optimizing debt and equity balances to provide sufficient returns to shareholders. The capital structure management strategy of the Group is based on the industry scale, future growth prospects and product development plans of our business, taking into account the cyclical fluctuations of the industry and product life cycles, in order to plan the necessary production capacity and corresponding capital expenditures and determine an appropriate capital structure for the Group. The management team of the Group regularly reviews the capital structure and considers the costs and risks associated with different capital structures. Generally, the Group adopts a prudent risk management strategy.

On June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the Group's lability ratio are as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Total liabilities	$ 350,872	$ 327,567	$ 487,773
Total assets	1,194,971	1,237,784	1,505,568
Liabilities/assets ratio	29%	26%	32%

(2) Financial instruments

A. Financial instruments by category

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets			
Financial assets at amortized cost			
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 338,595	$ 317,418	$ 547,939
Financial assets at amortized cost	25,967	41,089	37,705
Accounts receivable(including related parties)	80,454	88,765	71,905
Other receivables	1,054	2,071	1,005
Refundable deposits	2,679	2,880	5,904
	$ 448,749	$ 452,223	$ 664,458
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost			
Short-term loans	$ -	$ -	$ 187,975
Notes payable	1,350	50	4,945
Accounts payable (including related parties)	24,652	18,182	20,712
Other payables(including related parties)	79,156	82,101	76,096
Long-term loans(including current portion)	140,169	113,206	82,348

Deposits received	113	113	113
	$ 245,440	$ 213,652	$ 372,189
Lease liabilities	$ 103,079	$ 110,403	$ 113,528

B. Financial risk management policies

The Group's operating activities expose the Group to a variety of financial risks, including market risk (including foreign exchange risk, price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The financial risk management policies of the Group focus on minimizing any adverse effects on the financial position and performance.

C. Nature and degree of significant financial risks

The risk management work is carried out by the financial units of the Group in accordance with the policies approved by the board of directors. The financial units of the Group work closely with the operational units of the Group and are responsible for identifying, evaluating, and avoiding financial risks. The financial risk management policy is regularly reviewed to reflect changes in market conditions and the operation of the Group.

(a)Market risk

Foreign exchange risk

(i)The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from the transactions of the Group used in various functional currency, primarily with respect to the USD, Japanese yen and RMB. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, recognized assets and liabilities, and net investments in foreign operations.

(ii)The Group follows the principle of natural hedging and conducts hedging based on the market forex conditions according to the funding needs and net positions (the difference between foreign currency assets and liabilities positions) of each currency. When a short-term imbalance occurs, the Group will buy or sell foreign currency at the spot rate to ensure that the net exposure is maintained at an acceptable level.

(iii)The Group's businesses involve some non-functional currency operations (the Company's and some subsidiaries' functional currency is NTD and some subsidiaries' functional currency is RMB). The information on assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies whose values would be materially affected by the exchange rate fluctuations is as follows:

	June 30, 2025		
	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Carrying amount (NT$ thousands)
Foreign currency: functional currency)			
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 4,537	29.300	$ 132,934
RMB：NTD	3,600	4.091	14,728
GBP：NTD	6	40.16	241
Financial liabilities			

	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Carrying amount (NT$ thousands)
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 1,007	29.300	$ 29,505
USD：RMB	438	7.1586	12,833
RMB：NTD	22,084	4.0910	90,346

	December 31, 2024		
	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Carrying amount (NT$ thousands)
Foreign currency: functional currency)			
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 4,691	32.785	$ 153,794
RMB：NTD	4,347	4.478	19,466
Yen：NTD	578	0.2099	121
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 504	32.785	$ 16,524
USD：RMB	438	7.1884	14,360
RMB：NTD	24,492	4.478	109,675

	June 30, 2024		
	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Carrying amount (NT$ thousands)
Foreign currency: functional currency)			
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 5,639	32.45	$ 182,986
RMB：NTD	6,001	4.445	26,674
Yen：NTD	4,468	0.2017	901
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	$ 838	32.45	$ 27,193
USD：RMB	438	7.1268	14,213
RMB：NTD	27,055	4.445	120,259

(iv)Net currency exchange gains or loss (including realized and unrealized) arising from foreign exchange variation on the monetary items held by the Group for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 amounted to ($14,520), $1,713, ($12,807) and $8,263, respectively.

(v)Analysis of foreign currency market risk arising from significant foreign exchange variation is as follows:

	Six months ended June 30, 2025		
	Sensitivity analysis		
	Degree of variation	Effect on profit or loss	Effect on other comprehensive Income
Foreign currency: functional currency)			
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	1%	$ 1,329	$ -
RMB：NTD	1%	147	-
GBP：NTD	1%	2	-
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	1%	($ 295)	$ -
USD：RMB	1%	(128)	-
RMB：NTD	1%	(903)	-

	Six months ended June 30, 2024
	Sensitivity analysis

	Degree of variation	Effect on profit or loss	Effect on other comprehensive Income
Foreign currency: functional currency)			
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	1%	$ 1,830	$ -
RMB：NTD	1%	267	-
Yen：NTD	1%	9	-
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD：NTD	1%	($ 272)	$ -
USD：RMB	1%	(142)	-
RMB：NTD	1%	(1,203)	-

Price risk

The Group had no equity instruments exposed to price risk at June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

(i)The Group's main interest rate risk arises from short-term loans and long-term loans with variable rates which expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk. During the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group's borrowings at variable rates were denominated in NTD and RMB.

(ii)The Group's borrowings are measured at amortized cost and are repriced annually according to the contract's agreed-upon interest rate. Therefore, the Group is exposed to the risk of future market interest rate changes.

(iii)When borrowing rates rise or fall by 1%, while all other factors remain constant, the Group's net profit after tax for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, will decrease or increase by $533 and $1,077, respectively, mainly due to the fluctuation of interest expense resulting from floating-rate borrowings.

(b)Credit risk

(i)Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Group arising from default by the clients or counterparties of financial instruments on the contract obligations. The main factor is that counterparties could not repay in full the accounts receivable based on the agreed terms, and the contract cash flows of financial assets at amortized cost which were settled in accordance with contractual agreements.

(ii)The Group manages its credit risk taking into consideration the entire group's concern. For banks and financial institutions, only well rated parties are accepted. According to the Group's credit policy, each operating entity in the Group is responsible for managing and analyzing the credit risk for each of their new clients before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Internal risk control assesses the credit quality of the customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings, and the utilization of credit limits is regularly monitored.

(iii)If the contract payments were past due over 30 days based on the terms, there has been a significant increase in credit risk on that instrument since initial recognition.

(iv)The default occurs when the contract payments are past due over one year.

(v)The Group classifies customer's accounts receivable and applies the simplified approach using the provision matrix to estimate expected credit loss. For accounts receivable with objective evidence of individual impairment, the recoverable amount of individual assessed accounts is used as the basis for determining the impairment loss.

(vi)The following indicators are used to determine whether the credit impairment of debt instruments has occurred:

i. It becomes probable that the issuer will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganization due to their financial difficulties;

ii.The disappearance of an active market for that financial asset because of financial difficulties;

iii.Default or delinquency in interest or principal repayments;

iv.Adverse changes in national or regional economic conditions that are expected to cause a default.

(vii)The Group writes off the financial assets, which cannot be reasonably expected to be recovered, after initiating recourse procedures.

(viii)The Group has incorporated forward-looking considerations to adjust the loss rate built according to historic and current data in order to estimate the loss allowance of accounts receivables. The provision matrix for June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 are shown as follows:

	Not past due	Less than 30 days past due	31~90 days past due	91~180 days past due	181~360 days past due	More than 360 days past due	Total carrying amount for individuals
June 30, 2025							
Expected loss rate	0.03%	0.03%	1%	3%	10%	100%	
Carrying amount	$ 73,435	$ 7,019	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 80,454
Loss allowance	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -

	Individuals	Other	Total
June 30, 2025			
Expected loss rate	100%	0.03%-100%	
Carrying amount	$ -	$ 80,454	$ 80,454
Loss allowance	$ -	$ -	$ -

December 31, 2024	Not past due	Less than 30 days past due	31~90 days past due	91~180 days past due	181~360 days past due	More than 360 days past due	Total carrying amount for individuals
Expected loss rate	0.03%	0.03%	1%	3%	10%	100%	
Carrying amount	$ 87,295	$ 1,470	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 88,765
Loss allowance	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -

December 31, 2024	Individuals	Other	Total
Expected loss rate	100%	0.03%-100%	
Carrying amount	$ -	$ 88,765	$ 88,765
Loss allowance	$ -	$ -	$ -

June 30, 2024	Not past due	Less than 30 days past due	31~90 days past due	91~180 days past due	181~360 days past due	More than 360 days past due	Total carrying amount for individuals
Expected loss rate	0.03%	0.03%	1%	3%	10%	100%	
Carrying amount	$ 66,471	$ 5,346	$ 3	$ -	$ 95	$ -	$ 71,915
Loss allowance	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 10	$ -	$ 10

June 30, 2024	Individuals	Other	Total
Expected loss rate	100%	0.03%-100%	
Carrying amount	$ 6,788	$ 71,915	$ 78,703
Loss allowance	$ 6,788	$ 10	$ 6,798

(ix)Movements in relation to the allowance for accounts receivable are as follows:

	2025	2024
January 1	$ -	$ 7,350
Reversal	-	(552)
June 30	$ -	$ 6,798

(c)Liquidity risk

(i)Cash flow forecasts are executed by each operating entities within the Group and summarized by the Group's financial units. The Group's financial units monitor the forecasted liquidity requirements of the Group to ensure that it has sufficient funds to support its operational needs and maintains sufficient unused borrowing commitments at all times to prevent the Group from violating relevant borrowing limits or terms. These forecasts take into account the Group's debt financing plan, compliance with debt terms, according with financial ratio targets on the internal balance sheet, and external regulatory requirements such as foreign exchange controls.

(ii)The table below analyses the Group’s non-derivative financial liabilities and derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the end of the financial reporting period to the contractual maturity date for non-derivative financial liabilities and to the expected maturity date for derivative financial liabilities. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

June 30, 2025	Less than	Between 1	Between 2	More than
Non-derivative financial liabilities:	1 year	and 2 years	and 5 years	5 years
Notes payable	$ 1,350	$ -	$ -	$ -
Accounts payable (including related parties)	24,652	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)	79,156	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	7,575	7,575	22,726	76,384
Long-term loans (including current portion)	20,288	89,293	36,811	-

Derivative financial liabilities: none

December 31, 2024	Less than	Between 1	Between 2	More than
Non-derivative financial liabilities:	1 year	and 2 years	and 5 years	5 years
Notes payable	$ 50	$ -	$ -	$ -
Accounts payable	18,182	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)	82,101	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	7,880	7,880	23,641	83,401
Long-term loans (including current portion)	28,114	86,610	2,537	-

Derivative financial liabilities: none

June 30, 2024	Less than	Between 1	Between 2	More than
Non-derivative financial liabilities:	1 year	and 2 years	and 5 years	5 years
Short-term loans	$ 188,558	$ -	$ -	$ -
Notes payable	4,945	-	-	-
Accounts payable	20,712	-	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)	76,096	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	7,880	7,880	23,641	87,340
Long-term loans (including current portion)	57,878	17,929	9,367	-

Derivative financial liabilities: none

(iii)The Group does not expect the timing of occurrence of the cash flows estimated through the maturity date analysis to be significantly earlier, nor expect the actual cash flow amount to be significantly different.

(3) Fair value information

A. The different levels that the inputs to valuation techniques are used to measure fair value of financial and non-financial instruments have been defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date. A market is regarded as active where a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

B. Financial instruments not measured at fair value

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term loans, notes payable, accounts payable, other payables, lease liabilities and long-term loans (including current portion) are reasonably approximate to the fair values.

C. The Group had no significant financial instruments measured at fair value at June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

D. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2.

E. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no changes of fair value for Level 3.

F. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no transfers into or out from Level 3.

13. DISCLOSURES IN NOTES

(1) Information on significant transactions

A. Lending funds to others: Please refer to Table 1.

B. Providing endorsements or guarantees to others: Please refer to Table 2.

C. Holding of marketable securities at the end of the period (excluding the portion held due to investment in a subsidiary or an associate, and the portion held due to an interest in a joint venture): None.

D. Purchases or sales of goods from or to related parties reaching $100 million or 20% of paid-in-capital or more: None.

E. Receivables from related parties reaching $100 million or 20% of paid-in-capital or more: None.

F. The business relationship between the parent and the subsidiaries and between each subsidiary, and the circumstances and amounts of any significant transactions between them: Please refer to Table 3.

(2) Information on investees

Names, locations, and related information of investees over which the company exercises significant influence (excluding information on investment in mainland China): Please refer to Table 4.

(3) Information on investments in Mainland China

A. Basic information: Please refer to Table 5.

B. Significant transactions, either directly or indirectly through a third area, with investee companies in China: Please refer to Table 6.

14.OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

(1) General Information

The company's management would identify reporting departments based on the reported information used by operational decision makers when making decisions.

The Company's operational decision-makers operate the business from a regional perspective. Currently, the company focuses on the key components of optical communication in various regions. In addition to the parent company, to respond to the main customer's future market strategy, we continue to develop the operations of Zhuhai FTZ. ProRay Optoelectronics Technology Co., Ltd. and YLTLink Technology Corporation in the non-optical communication product field. Although their operating scales do not meet the quantitative threshold for reporting departments as stipulated in IFRS No. 8, they are considered potential growth areas by the Company, which can enhance the breadth of the Group's operations and overall competitiveness. Moreover, we expect that they will make significant contributions to the Company's revenue in the future, so we have decided to report these three departments.

TrueLight (B.V.I.) Ltd. and ProRay Limited are only equity investment companies and their businesses are not included in the reports submitted to the operating decision-makers. Therefore, they are not included in the departments that should be reported. The operating results of these companies are consolidated and expressed in the "Others" column.

(2) Measurement of Departmental Information

The accounting policies of the operating segments are summarized in the same manner as described in Note 4, and the Company's operating decision-makers evaluate the performance of each operating segment based on the financial reports prepared by each segment. The operating segment profit or loss is measured based on the pre-tax profit or loss of the continuing operations.

(3) Information on the income, assets, and liabilities of operating segments

The segment information provided to the chief operating decision maker for the reportable segments is as follows:

Six months ended June 30, 2025	TrueLight Corporation	ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO., LTD.	YLTLink Technology Corporation	Others	Adjustments and Eliminations	Consolidation
Segment revenue	$ 355,248	$ -	$ 4,087	$ -	$ -	$ 359,335
Internal revenue	$ 29	$ 5,912	$ 8,384	$ -	($ 14,325)	$ -
Segment profit or loss	($ 33,346)	($ 14,569)	($ 8,009)	($ 1,094)	$ 40	($ 56,978)
June 30, 2025						
Segment assets (note)	$ 1,066,533	$ 116,378	$ 84,525	$ 9,000	($ 128,692)	$ 1,147,744
Segment liabilities	$ 415,202	$ 24,990	$ 33,404	$ -	($ 122,724)	$ 350,872

Six months ended June 30, 2024	TrueLight Corporation	ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO., LTD.	YLTLink Technology Corporation	Others	Adjustments and Eliminations	Consolidation
Segment revenue	$ 283,899	$ 2	$ 10,314	$ -	$ -	$ 294,215
Internal revenue	$ 21	$ 6,807	$ 15,001	$ -	($ 21,829)	$ -
Segment profit or loss	($ 76,890)	($ 51,213)	($ 14,107)	($ 470)	($ 3,992)	($ 145,732)
June 30, 2024						
Segment assets (note)	$ 1,439,338	$ 158,545	$ 101,531	$ 9,993	($ 262,473)	$ 1,446,934
Segment liabilities	$ 546,591	$ 29,413	$ 176,300	$ -	($ 264,531)	$ 487,773

Note：Deferred tax assets and financial instruments listed in non-current assets are not included.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Loans to others
Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 1

(Unless otherwise specified)

No. (Note 1)	Company that lent funds	Borrowing party	General ledger account	Related party?	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending balance	Amount actually drawn	Range of Amount	Nature of loan	Amount of transaction with borrower	Reason for short-term financing	Amount of recognized impairment loss	Collateral Name	Collateral Value	Limit on loans granted to a single party (Note 2)	Ceiling on total loan granted (Note 2)	Note
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	Other Receivables－Related Parties	Y	$ 94,890	$ -	$ -	2.5%~2.72%	Short-term financing	-	Working capital turnover and other receivables beyond the normal credit term shall be regarded as financings provided.	-	None	-	$ 84,011	$ 126,017	

Note 1： The description of the number columns are as follows：
(1) Fill in "0" for the issuer.
(2) The investee company is numbered in sequence starting from the Arabic numeral 1 according to company type.

Note 2：Amendment to the Operation Procedures of Funds Lending：
(1) Aggregate amount of lending Funds :The accumulated total of loans granted shall not exceed 30% of the net worth of the Company. Where funds are lent to a company or business with business relationship, the accumulated amount of such loan shall not exceed 70% of the net worth of the Company. Where funds are lent to a company or business with a short-term financing need, the accumulated amount of such loans shall not exceed 50% of the net worth of the Company.
(2) Maximum amount permitted to a single borrower The amount of an individual loan granted by the Company to a company or business with business relationship with the Company shall not exceed the business transaction amount in the past year between the parties. Where funds are lent to a company or business with short-term financial need, each individual loan shall not exceed 10% of the net worth of the Company.
(3) “Business transaction amount” refers to the amount of purchase or sale between the parties, whichever is higher.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries

Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others

Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 2

Unit : NT$ thousand
(Unless otherwise specified)

No. (Note 1)	Endorser/guarantor	Party being endorsed/guaranteed Company name	Relationship (Note 2)	Limit on guarantee provided for a single party (Note 3)	Maximum balance of endorsement /guarantee for the period (Note 4)	Ending balance of endorsement /guarantee	Actual amount drawn down	Amount of endorsements /guarantees secured with collateral	accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to net equity per latest financial statement	Maximum Endorsement/ Guarantee amount allowable	Guarantee provided by parent company (Note 5)	Guarantee provided to parent company (Note 5)	Guarantee the party in Mainland China (Note 5)	Note
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology	(1)	$ 111,474	$ 25,209	$ -	$ -	$ -	-	$ 111,474	Y	N	N	-

Note1：The numbers filled in for the endorsements /guarantees provided by the Company or subsidiaries are as follows：

(1).The Company is ‘0’。

(2).The subsidiaries are numbered in order starting from ‘1’

Note2：Relationship between the endorser/ guarantor and the party being endorsed /guaranteed is classified into the following seven categories:

(1).Having business relationship.

(2).The endorser /guarantor parent company owns directly and indirectly more than 50% voting shares of the of the endorsed /guaranteed subsidiary.

(3).The endorsed /guaranteed company owns directly and indirectly more than 50% voting shares of the endorser /guarantor parent company.

(4).The endorser /guarantor parent company owns directly and indirectly more than 90% voting shares of the of the endorsed /guaranteed company.

(5).Mutual guarantee of the trade made by the endorsed/guaranteed company of joint contractor as required under the construction contract.

(6).Due to joint venture, all shareholders provide endorsements/ guarantees to the endorsed /guaranteed company in proportion to its ownership.

(7)Joint guarantee of the performance guarantee for pre-sold home sales contract as required under the Consumer Protection Act.

Note3：According to the Company's Operating Procedures of Endorsement / Guarantees, the quota of endorsement/guarantee for a enterprise is limited to be up to 10% of the Company's latest financial statement paid-in capital.
For a company, which is held by 100% shareholdings by the Company, the quota of endorsement/guarantee is limited to be up to the financial statement paid-in capital.

Note4：The maximum balance of endorsement/guarantee for others in the current year.

Note5：Y must be filled in only if the parent company of the listed company endorses the subsidiary company, if the subsidiary company endorses the parent company of the listed company, and if it belongs to the mainland China area.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries

Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting period

Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 3

Unit : NT$ thousand

(Unless otherwise specified)

				Transaction			
No. (Note1)	Company name	Counterparty	Relationship (Note2)	General ledger account	Amount	Transaction terms	Percentage of consolidated total operating revenues or total assets (Note3)
0	TrueLight Corporation	ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD	1	Other payables	$ 90,346	Note4	8%
0	TrueLight Corporation	ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD	1	Processing fee	5,912	Note4	2%
0	TrueLight Corporation	ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD	1	Other receivables	21,251	Note5	2%
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	1	Rental income	2,331	Note5	1%
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	1	Other receivables	1,226	Note5	-
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	1	Other payables	1,071	Note5	-
0	TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	1	Technical service fee	8,384	Note5	2%

Note1：The numbers filled in for the transaction company in respect of inter-cpmpany transactions are as follows:

(1).Parent company is ‘0’.

(2).The subsidiaries are numbered in order starting from‘ 1 ’.

Note2：Relationship between transaction company and counterparty is classified into the following three categories; fill in the number of category each case belongs to (If transactions between parent company and subsidiaries or between subsidiaries refer to the same transaction, it is not required to disclose twice. For example, if the parent company has already disclosed its transaction with a subsidiary, then the subsidiary is not required to disclose the transaction; for transactions between two subsidiaries, if one of the subsidiaries has disclosed the transaction, then the other is not required to disclose the transaction):

(1).Parent company to subsidiary.

(2).Subsidiary to parent company.

(3).Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note3：Regarding percentage of transaction amount to consolidated total operating revenues or total assets, it is computed based on period-end balance of transaction to consolidated total assets for balance sheet accounts and based on accumulated transaction amount for the period to consolidated total operating revenues for income statement accounts.

Note4：The purchase and processing fees are handled according to the general purchase price and conditions, and the payment terms are monthly payment within 60 days.

Note5：It is handled in accordance with the contract between the two parties.

Note6：Transactions involving significant amounts are disclosed, and transactions with related parties are not disclosed separately.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries

Information on Investees (Excluding Mainland China companies)

Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 4

Unit : NT$ thousand

(Unless otherwise specified)

Investor	Investee	Location	Main Businesses Activities	Original investment amount: Balance at June 30, 2025	Original investment amount: Balance at December 31, 2024	Shares held at the end of the period: Number of shares	Shares held at the end of the period: Ownership (%)	Shares held at the end of the period: Carrying amount	Net income (losses) of the investee	Share of profit/losses of investee	Note
TrueLight Corporation	TrueLight (B.V.I.) Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	Equity investment	$ 404, 471	$ 404, 471	13, 000, 000	100	$ 102, 392	($ 15, 663)	($ 15, 663)	
TrueLight Corporation	OPTOMEDIA TECHNOLOGY INC	Taiwan	Manufacture and trading of wired and wireless communication machinery and equipment	103, 642	103, 642	2, 660, 016	32	26, 800	1, 326	448	
TrueLight (B.V.I.)Ltd.	ProRay Limited	Hongkong	Equity investment	387, 176	387, 176	12, 500, 000	100	93, 393	(14, 569)	(14, 569)	
TrueLight Corporation	YLTLink Technology Corporation	Taiwan	Electronic components fabricate	218, 330	68, 330	15, 739, 845	94	51, 859	(8, 009)	(3, 765)	註1

Note1：The line includes adjustments for countercurrent transactions.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Information on Investments in Mainland China
Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 5

Unit : NT$ thousand
(Unless otherwise specified)

Investee company	activities	Paid-in capital	Method of investment (Note1)	Accumulated investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Investment flows Outflow	Investment flows Inflow	Accumulated investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025	Net income (losses) of the investee	Percentage of ownership	Share of profits (losses) (Note2)	Carrying amount of investment at June 30, 2025	Accumulated Inward of earnings as of June 30, 2025	Note
ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD	Excludes Mainland China companies that design, produce, process	$ 387,176	1	$ 387,176	$ -	$ -	$ 387,176	($ 14,569)	100%	($ 14,569)	$ 93,392	$ -	

Company name	Accumulated investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2025	Investment amounts authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper limit on investment
TrueLight Corporation	$ 387,176	$ 370,157	$ 506,459
	USD 12,500 thousand	USD 12,633 thousand	

Note1：(1)Establish companies through investment in the third region and reinvest in Mainland China companies.
(2)Reinvest in Mainland China companies by reinvesting in existing companies in China regions.
Note2：Investment gains and losses are recognized in accordance with the financial reports verified by the certified accountants of the parent company in Taiwan.
Note3：At the end of the current period, the accumulated original investment amount was remitted from Taiwan to Zhuhai Free ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD. for US$12,500.Expressed in thousands
Note4：A total of USD12,640,000 was approved by the Investment Commission, MOEA of the Ministry of Economic Affairs, and USD6,647.90 was the remaining funds after the liquidation of branch companies in 2005.

TrueLight Corporation and Subsidiaries
Main Transactions of Mainland China Investment Information - Significant transactions occurred directly or indirectly
Six months ended June 30, 2025

Table 6

Unit : NT$ thousand

(Unless otherwise specified)

Investee Company	Sell (purchase) goods		Disposal of property		Other payables		Other receivables	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
ZHUHAI FTZ PRORAY CO.,LTD	($ 5,912)	(9%)	$ -	-	($ 90,346)	(114%)	$ 21,251	2016%